

# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

## ERM<sup>®</sup>-CC020

### Trace elements in contaminated river sediment

Analyte	Aqua regia extractable mass fraction in mg/kg <sup>1)</sup> (extraction according to ISO 11466)	
	Certified value <sup>2)</sup>	Uncertainty <sup>3)</sup>
Arsenic	56.6	± 2.6
Cadmium	20.8	± 0.5
Chromium	290	± 8
Cobalt	32.8	± 1.5
Copper	560	±11
Lead	255	±11
Mercury	27.4	± 0.6
Nickel	158	± 6
Vanadium	53	± 4
Zinc	2030	±40

<sup>1)</sup> All results are corrected to the dry mass content of the material determined after drying to constant mass at  $(105 \pm 2)$  °C.

<sup>2)</sup> Unweighted mean value of the means of accepted sets of data obtained in different BAM working groups using different methods of determination. The certified values are operationally defined by the analytical protocol given in ISO 11466 and are traceable to the SI (Système International d'Unités) via calibration using substances with certified purity.

<sup>3)</sup> Estimated expanded uncertainty  $U$  with a coverage factor  $k = 2.5$ , corresponding to a level of confidence of approximately 95 %, as defined in the Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM, ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008). The approach for calculating the coverage factor is described in the Certification Report.

This certificate is valid for a period of one year beginning with the dispatch of the reference material from BAM.

Date of dispatch:

The minimum amount of sample to be used for the determination of aqua regia extractable mass fractions of elements is 3 g (as prescribed by ISO 11466).

#### NOTE

European Reference Material ERM<sup>®</sup>-CC020 was produced and certified under the responsibility of BAM Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung according to the principles laid down in the technical guidelines of the European Reference Materials<sup>®</sup> co-operation agreement between BAM-IRMM-LGC. Information on these guidelines is available via the internet (<http://www.erm-crm.org>).

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BAM Department 1  
Analytical Chemistry;  
Reference Materials

BAM Division 1.6  
Inorganic Reference Materials

Prof. Dr. U. Panne  
(Head of Department)

Dr. S. Recknagel  
(Head of Division)

## ADDITIONAL MATERIAL INFORMATION

Determination of main matrix constituents of the bottled reference material performed at BAM by semi-quantitative X-ray fluorescence analysis gave the following non-certified results:

Element	Si	Al	Ca	Fe	K	Mg
Mass fraction in %	25.3	5.5	2.9	5.1	1.7	0.9

Further informative analytical results characterising the sample matrix:

Parameter	Mass fraction in %	Analytical method
Dry mass content at 105 °C	96.2	ISO 11465
Loss on ignition at 550 °C	18.5	EN 12879
Total organic carbon (TOC)	9.7	ISO 10694
Total inorganic carbon (TIC)	0.2	ISO 10694

pH values in water and CaCl<sub>2</sub> solution (according to ISO 10390): 6.8 and 6.7, respectively.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE SAMPLE

The material is provided as a powder with particle sizes below 63 µm in a 100 mL screw-capped brown glass bottle containing (52 ± 1) g.

The starting material was a mixture of sediments collected at different locations in the eastern part of Germany (river Elbe near Magdeburg, river Weiße Elster near Leipzig, Finow Canal near Eberswalde).

The raw material was freeze-dried and afterwards the fraction passing a 2 mm screen was ground in a ball mill (with grinding bowls and balls made of zirconia) completely to particle sizes below 63 µm. Homogenisation and bottling of the ground material was performed using a spinning riffler.

## ANALYTICAL METHODS USED FOR CERTIFICATION

The ERM<sup>®</sup>-CC020 was certified on the basis of analytical results obtained in three BAM working groups with 13 independent operator/equipment combinations in total. The following analytical methods were used:

- Cold-vapour atomic absorption spectrometry
- Cold-vapour atomic fluorescence spectrometry
- Electrothermal atomic absorption spectrometry
- Flame atomic absorption spectrometry
- Hydride generation atomic absorption spectrometry
- Inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectrometry
- Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry

As aqua regia extractable mass fractions of elements are operationally-defined parameters, extraction of the sediment sample was performed strictly following the analytical protocol prescribed by ISO standard 11466.

## SAFETY INFORMATION

The usual laboratory safety precautions apply.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

The material is intended for the verification of analytical results obtained by standardised procedures as well as for the validation of modified or new analytical methods.

Please note that the certified values are not valid if there are deviations from the extraction procedure prescribed by ISO standard 11466. In particular, extraction with aqua regia using microwave assisted closed vessel procedures is prone to result in higher mass fractions.

Before withdrawing a sub-sample, the bottle shall be shaken for at least two minutes to ensure homogenisation of the contents.

Analytical results have to be corrected to the dry mass content of the material which shall be determined according to ISO 11465 using a separate sub-sample. The dry mass content of the material given in the table above (96.2 %) should be regarded as being indicative only.

## STORAGE

Samples should be stored at  $(20 \pm 3)$  °C in the dark. The material picks up moisture when in prolonged contact with humid air. Spoilage by moulds may occur at water contents exceeding 8 % by mass and damage the whole sample. Care should be taken to avoid moisture pick up once the bottles are opened.

However, BAM cannot be held responsible for changes that happen during storage of the material at the customer's premises, especially of opened samples.

## LEGAL NOTICE

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## REFERENCE

ISO 11466:1995-03: Soil quality – Extraction of trace elements soluble in aqua regia

## TECHNICAL REPORT

A detailed technical report describing the analytical procedures and the statistical treatment of the analytical data used to certify the reference material ERM<sup>®</sup>-CC020 is available on request or can be downloaded from BAM website ([www.bam.de/en/fachthemen/referenzmaterialien/index.htm](http://www.bam.de/en/fachthemen/referenzmaterialien/index.htm)).

Supply of this Reference Material by: BAM Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung  
Richard-Willstätter-Straße 11, 12489 Berlin, Germany

Phone: +49 30 8104 2061

E-mail: [sales.crm@bam.de](mailto:sales.crm@bam.de)

Fax: +49 30 8104 1117

Internet: [www.bam.de](http://www.bam.de)